

INTRODUCTION

Discover Great Britain and Ireland is the title and goal of this book. While learning and practicing English, students will discover some of the highlights of England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland. The DVD contains 15 video clips that take students behind the scenes and shows them the creation of some well known products that come from these regions. In addition, they will tour cities, factories, castles and ruins on their journey of discovery.

The textbook is divided into five units; Introduction, Wales, England, Scotland and Ireland. Within each unit there are three chapters. Each chapter begins with a warm-up exercise to get students thinking about and expressing their own ideas on the topic. Next, key vocabulary is presented with definitions in Japanese. Then, to start off gently, **First Viewing** asks students to write or choose responses based only on things they see in the DVD. In **Second Viewing** students watch the DVD again and listen for key information. **Speaking** is where students engage in paired activities that are based on models presented by the native English speakers in the DVD. Following that, students then match descriptions to photos. Finally, the chapter brings students back to expressing their own ideas in writing short responses to two questions.

Can you name the top attractions of London? Do you know where genuine cheddar cheese is made? Do you know what the best thing about Scotland is? Do you know what the Giant's Causeway is? Surely everyone will enjoy watching the DVD in this textbook to learn the answers to these questions. And, there is so much more you will learn when you, *Discover Great Britain and Ireland*.

CHAPTER

10

SCOTLAND



この章では、スコットランドの首都 エジンバラを紹介します。カタカナの「エジンバラ」とは発音がずいぶん違うので、注意して聞き取りましょう。

また DVD の後半には、スコットランドで多く飼育されている動物のかわいらしい赤ちゃんの映像も登場します。スコットランドの美しい風景を楽しんでください。

Warm-up Exercise

Complete the following exercise before watching the DVD.
DVD を見る前に考えてみましょう。

1. What are some things Scotland is famous for?

2. Who is the Duke of Edinburgh?

3. What is the most famous traditional musical instrument of Scotland?

Vocabulary

scenery : 風景
in the heart of : ~の中心に
dates back to : ~にさかのぼる
public execution : 公開処刑
be hanged : 絞首刑にされる
fairest : fair の最上級。ここでの fair は「公正な」ではなく「美しい、魅力的な」という意味。

First Viewing

Watch the DVD then do the following exercise.
DVDを見て答えなさい。

1. What are the colors of the flag of Scotland?
_____ and _____
2. What season did Scott visit Edinburgh?
a. winter b. spring c. summer d. autumn
3. What is the name of the pub that Scott is talking about?

4. What animals do you see in the DVD?

5. What is the man in the brown sweater doing to the baby lamb?
a. He is feeding the lamb. b. He is painting a number on the lamb.
c. He is washing the lamb. d. He is helping the lamb to walk.



Second Viewing

Watch the DVD again then do the following exercise.
もう一度DVDを見て、よく聞き取り、答えなさい。

1. The population of Scotland is 5 million.
True / False
2. For the best views of the city, go to Edinburgh Castle on _____
_____.
3. The Royal Mile is in the heart of _____.
a. the New Town b. uptown c. downtown d. the Old Town
4. In what month are the baby lambs born?

5. What does Margaret say Scotland is?
“Scotland is just _____.”

Speaking

- Step 1** Choose one of the followings and ask your partner what's the best thing about that.
下のリストから好きなものを選び、例に従って/パートナーと“what's the best thing about _____?”の会話をしなさい。

Tokyo, Japan, Kyoto, Great Britain, London, your home town, this school, this class, playing sports, being a student, being married, etc.

Example Student A: What's the best thing about Tokyo?

Student B: The best thing about Tokyo is...

Step 2 Repeat the exercise by asking “What's the worst thing about...?”

“the best thing”を“the worst thing”に変えて、上と同様に会話をしなさい。

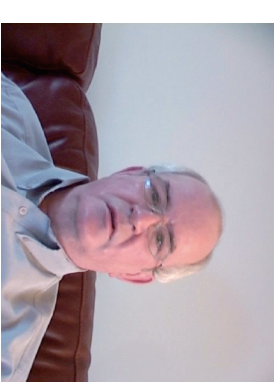
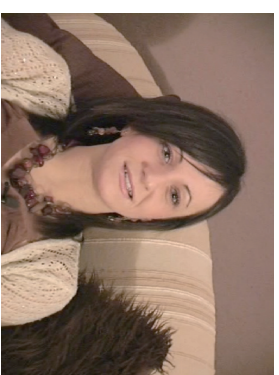


Photo Exercise



Match each photo with the correct description.
写真と説明の正しい組み合わせを選びなさい。

1. () Blair Castle, located in the Central Scottish Highlands, is like most castles in that it has evolved over many centuries. The earliest part of the castle was built in 1269. Most of the architecture you see today is from the 18th century. It is a large, beautiful, white castle.
2. () Eilean Donan Castle is a fantastic castle. It was originally built in 1220 to defend the area against attacks by the Vikings. The castle was virtually destroyed in May 1719. From 1912 to 1932 the castle was restored. Today it is the one of the most famous castles in Scotland. It has appeared in several films. To get to the castle you must walk on a stone walkway and bridge because the castle is built on a small island at the intersection of three Lochs (lakes): Loch Long, Loch Alish and Loch Duich.
3. () Dunrobin Castle dates back to the 13th century. It was remodeled between 1914 and 1921. It is located in the Northern Highlands of Scotland in a beautiful park overlooking the North Sea. This grand castle has 189 rooms and a spectacular garden.

Writing

Write short answers to the following questions.
次の質問に、英語で答えを書きなさい。

1. What's the best thing about your country?

2. If someone from Scotland came to Japan to visit, what would you recommend they see, do or experience in Japan?

